CIS 106 – Loops Part 2

For each problem prepare an IPO chart. Then write the code for each. Save the IPO within this document and upload to your repository. After code is complete upload the files (.py) to your repository. Paste the link to your repository into the assignment completion link in Blackboard.

1. Allow the user to enter a principle amount and interest rate repeatedly (need a loop to control the program execution). Compute the annual interest (principle x rate). Compute ending balance to be principle (beginning balance + interest). Display year, beginning balance and ending balance for each of the 5 years. Display the accumulated interest for the 5 years. Note: the new balance by year (this will be the principle for the following year. Format the output.

Example:

Enter principle amount: 10000.00

Enter interest rate: 0.10

Year Beginning Ending

Balance Balance

1. $10,000.00 $11,000.00
2. $11,000.00 $12,100.00
3. $12,100.00 $13,310.00
4. $13,310.00 $14,641.00
5. $14,641.00 $16,105.00

Total interest earned: $6,156.00

| **Input** | **Process** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Principle amount (user input) | Initialize beginning balance with the principle. Set total interest to 0. | the year, beginning balance, and ending balance. |
| Interest rate (user input) | Loop through 5 years, updating balance and calculating interest each year. | the total interest earned after 5 years. |
|  | For each year, calculate: |  |
|  | -Interest = Principle × Interest Rate |  |
|  | Ending Balance = Beginning Balance + Interest |  |
|  | Set Beginning Balance for next year as Ending Balance |  |
|  | Sum up the interest over the 5 years |  |

1. Fibonacci sequence is a sequence of natural order. The sequence is:

1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8 etc

Use of for loop compute and display first 20 numbers in the sequence. Hint: start with 1 , 1.

| **Input** | **Process** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| No input needed. The sequence starts with the first two numbers: 1, 1. | Initialize the first two Fibonacci numbers: 1, 1.   Use a for loop to calculate the next numbers in the sequence by adding the previous two numbers.  Display the first 20 numbers in the sequence. | the first 20 Fibonacci numbers |

1. Create a text file that contains employee last name and salary. Read in this data. Determine the bonus rate based on the chart below. Use that rate to compute bonus. For each line display the employee last name, salary and bonus. After the loop display the sum of all bonuses paid out.

Salary Bonus Rate

100,000.00 and up 20%

50,000.00 15%

All other salaries 10%

Example file (create your own data with at least 5 lines:

Adams

50000.00

Baker

75000.00

Smith

45000.00

Etc

| **Input** | **Process** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| text file with employee last name and salary | 1. Read each line of the file. 2. Determine bonus rate based on salary. 3. Calculate the bonus. 4. Display employee's last name, salary, and bonus. 5. Accumulate total bonus. | Display employee last name, salary, and bonus. Display the total bonus paid. |

1. Create a text file with item, quantity and price. Read through the file one line at a time. Compute the extended price (quantity x price). For each line display the item, quantity, price and extended price. After the loop display the sum of all the extended prices, the count of the number of orders and the average order.

Example Data File

Widget

10

50

Hammer

2

10

Saw

4

8

Etc

| **Input** | **Process** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| text file with item names, quantities, and prices. | 1. Read each line of the file. 2. Calculate extended price (quantity \* price). 3. Display item details. 4. Track total extended price and number of orders. | Display item, quantity, price, and extended price. Display total extended price, number of orders, and average extended price. |

1. Create a text file with student last name, district code (I or O) and number of credits taken. Compute tuition owed (credits taken x cost per credit). Cost per credit for in district students (district code I) is 250.00. Out of district students pay 500.00 per credit. For each line display student last name, credits taken and tuition owed. After the loop display sum of all tuition owed and the number of students.

Example file

Jones

I

12

Adams

I

10

Baker

O

12

Smith

O

16

| **Input** | **Process** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Last name | Totaltuition = 0  C = 0 | Last name, credits |
| Dcode | Get first lastname | Tuition, totaltuition, c |
| credits | While not at end  Get dcode,credits  If dcode = ‘I’  Costpercredit = 250  Else  Costpercreadit = 500  Tuition = costpercredit \* credits  C = c + 1  Totaltuition = totaltuition + tuition  Display tuition, credits, tuition  Get next lastname |  |